

# THICC '17 P2 - Molly and Product

---

**Time limit:** 1.0s    **Memory limit:** 16M  
Python: 128M

---

Molly has a math addiction. For her birthday, she receives a sequence of length  $N$  defined by  $A_i = (A_{i-1} \times B) \bmod M$ . Given the value of  $A_0$ , help Molly find the sum of all pairwise products, mod  $10^9 + 7$ .

## Input Specification

---

The first and only line of input will contain  $N$ ,  $A_0$ ,  $B$ , and  $M$ , each space-separated.

## Output Specification

---

The output should contain a single integer, the sum of all pairwise products, mod  $10^9 + 7$ .

## Constraints

---

For all subtasks:

$$1 \leq A_0, B, M \leq 10^9$$

### Subtask 1 [40%]

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^3$$

### Subtask 2 [40%]

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^5$$

### Subtask 3 [20%]

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^7$$

## Sample Input

---

```
3 6 3 100
```

## Sample Output

---

```
2808
```

## Explanation for Sample Output

---

The three numbers are 6, 18, and 54. Their pairwise products are  $6 \times 18 = 108$ ,  $6 \times 54 = 324$ ,  $18 \times 6 = 108$ ,  $18 \times 54 = 972$ ,  $54 \times 6 = 324$  and  $54 \times 18 = 972$  and their sum is 2808.