# PIB '20 P6 - Rotational Top Trees

**Time limit:** 1.5s **Memory limit:** 256M

You are given a one-indexed tree of N nodes and N-1 edges. Each node has a weight  $w_i$ .

Your friend asks you Q questions with regards to the structure of the tree of the following forms:

- 1 r k If the *root* of the tree is node r, what is the heaviness of the k<sup>th</sup> heaviest subtree in the tree, where the heaviness of a subtree is the *sum* of all the weights in that subtree?
- 2 r k If the *root* of the tree is node r, what is the heaviness of the  $k^{\rm th}$  heaviest subtree in the tree, where the heaviness of a subtree is the *maximum* of all the weights in that subtree?

It is guaranteed that  $1 \le r, k \le N$ . Recall that there are always exactly N subtrees in a tree. The  $k^{\rm th}$  heaviest subtree is out of  $\mathit{all}$  the subtrees, not just ones rooted at the children of the root.

Can you answer these questions for your friend?

### **Input Specification**

The first line will contain two integers N, Q ( $1 \le N, Q \le 10^5$ ).

The next line will contain N integers,  $w_i$  ( $|w_i| \leq 10^9$ ).

The next N-1 lines will each contain two integers,  $u_i, v_i \ (1 \le u_i, v_i \le N)$ , indicating that nodes  $u_i$  and  $v_i$  are connected by an edge. It is guaranteed that the entire tree is connected.

The next Q lines will each contain a question as defined above.

### **Output Specification**

For each question, output the heaviness of the  $k^{\rm th}$  heaviest subtree if the root of the tree is node r, where the definition of heaviness is dependent on the query form.

#### **Subtasks**

#### **Subtask 1 [14%]**

 $N \leq 2000$ 

#### **Subtask 2 [39%]**

There will only be type 1 queries.

#### **Subtask 3 [47%]**

No additional constraints.

### **Sample Input for Subtask 1**

```
7 5
5 3 -2 4 -1 0 -2
1 2
1 3
2 7
3 4
3 5
5 6
1 1 3
2 1 3
1 4 5
2 5 7
2 7 4
```

## **Sample Output for Subtask 1**

```
1
4
0
-2
4
```

## **Sample Input for Subtask 2**

```
6 4
-2 -1 5 -3 2 4
1 2
1 3
3 4
4 5
4 6
1 4 5
1 4 1
1 6 2
1 6 6
```

### **Sample Output for Subtask 2**

```
-1
5
2
-3
```

### **Sample Input for Subtask 3**

```
20 10
13 17 -7 -14 -5 11 -10 3 -4 8 -17 3 5 5 1 6 5 -9 0 -19
3 2
4 3
5 3
6 2
7 2
8 7
9 6
10 2
11 1
12 2
13 4
14 6
15 1
16 13
17 8
18 11
19 13
20 10
2 13 3
2 13 6
2 1 18
1 16 9
1 11 10
2 1 2
2 6 15
2 12 15
1 5 8
2 4 4
```

# **Sample Output for Subtask 3**

