

A Fenwick Tree Question

Time limit: 0.6s **Memory limit:** 64M

Simple statement. You have a 1-indexed array with N integers, and you want to perform some Q queries on it.

1. $(1\ p\ x)$: change index (p) to (x) , where $1 \leq x \leq 10^8$
2. $(2\ l\ r)$: perform the **OR** bitwise operation on all pairs from (l) to (r) , inclusive, then sum them
3. $(3\ l\ r)$: perform the **AND** bitwise operation on all pairs from (l) to (r) , inclusive, then sum them
4. $(4\ l\ r)$: perform the **XOR** bitwise operation on all pairs from (l) to (r) , inclusive, then sum them

Input Specification

The first line will contain N and Q , $1 \leq N \leq 10^5$, $1 \leq Q \leq 10^4$.

The second line will contain N integers.

The next Q lines will contain valid queries.

For **30%** of the points, $\{N, x\} \leq 10$, $Q \leq 50$.

Output Specification

For each query from 2 to 4, output the sum.

Sample Input 1

```
6 1
4 4 8 10 4 6
2 3 6
```

Sample Output 1

```
70
```

Explanation

For the query from $L = 3$ to $R = 6$, there are 6 pairs:

$$8|10 = 10, 8|4 = 12, 8|6 = 14, 10|4 = 14, 10|6 = 14, 4|6 = 6.$$

So the total sum is $10 + 12 + 14 + 14 + 14 + 6 = 70$.