

# NOI '17 P3 - Pool

**Time limit:** 3.0s    **Memory limit:** 512M

There is a pool that can be modeled as a rectangular grid with width  $N$  meters and height 1001 meters. The bottom edge of the grid corresponds to a beach. Each  $1m \times 1m$  square cell of the grid represents a unit of sea.

A safe area for swimming shall satisfy the following constraints:

- All cells in the pool are safe.
- Must be rectangular.
- Must be adjacent to the bottom edge (i.e. the beach).

Given that each square cell of  $1m \times 1m$  has probability  $q$  to be safe (independently), and  $1 - q$  probability to be not safe, find the probability such that the largest safe area for swimming is *exactly*  $K$ .

## Input Specification

Input a line with four positive integers  $N, K, x, y$  where  $1 \leq x < y < 998244353$ . The parameter  $q$  is just  $\frac{x}{y}$ .

## Output Specification

Output a line with an integer denoting the answer modulo 998244353: if the answer is  $\frac{a}{b}$  in reduced form (i.e.  $a$  and  $b$  are coprime), then output  $x$  such that  $bx \equiv a \pmod{998244353}$  and  $0 \leq x < 998244353$ .

## Input

```
10 5 1 2
```

## Output

```
342025319
```

## Hint

$x^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$  where  $p$  is prime and  $x \in [1, p)$ .

## Constraints

Test case	$N$	$K$
1,2	$= 1$	$\leq 1000$
3	$\leq 10$	$\leq 8$
4		$\leq 9$
5		$\leq 10$
6	$\leq 1000$	$\leq 7$
7		$\leq 8$
8		$\leq 9$
9,10,11		$\leq 100$
12,13,14		$\leq 1000$
15,16	$\leq 10^9$	$\leq 10$
17,18		$\leq 100$
19,20		$\leq 1000$