

# DMOPC '20 Contest 3 P3 - A Ring of Buckets

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**Time limit:** 2.0s    **Memory limit:** 256M

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Lily has a ring of  $N$  buckets, numbered from 1 to  $N$ . Each bucket has capacity  $M$ . She has a pouring bucket with capacity  $K + 2$ , and wants to fill all buckets completely without any overflow, that is, to  $M$  **exactly**. Unfortunately, every time she tries to pour into a bucket, she spills a little, and 1 unit is spilled into each adjacent bucket, with  $K$  poured into her original bucket. Note that 1 and  $N$  are adjacent.

Lily wants to fill all of the buckets to capacity, but wants to have zero overflow. Being a genius, Lily already knows the answer, and challenges you to find it too.

However, Lily will quickly bore of you listing out the  $N$  numbers, so she decides on the following formula. If  $A_i$  is the number of times you must pour into the  $i$ th bucket, Lily will choose an arbitrary number  $B$  and ask you to compute  $A_1 + A_2 \times B + A_3 \times B^2 + \dots + A_N \times B^{N-1}$ . This number may be large, so Lily will be satisfied if you can output it modulo  $10^9 + 7$ . Additionally, if there are multiple solutions, choose the one that has the lexicographically smallest value of  $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_N$ .

Finally, Lily has a lot of buckets, so she will ask you  $Q$  questions, each with their own values of  $N, M, K$  and  $B$ . Can you answer them all?

## Constraints

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For all subtasks:

$$1 \leq M, K \leq 10^9$$

$$2 \leq B \leq 10^9$$

$$3 \leq N \leq 10^9$$

$$1 \leq Q \leq 10^4$$

### Subtask 1 [1/15]

$$Q = 1$$

$$N, M, K \leq 5$$

### Subtask 2 [2/15]

$$Q = 1$$

$$N, M, K \leq 400$$

### Subtask 3 [3/15]

$$Q = 1$$

$$K = 1$$

$$1 \leq N, M \leq 10^6$$

#### Subtask 4 [3/15]

$$Q = 1$$

$$K = 2$$

$$1 \leq N, M \leq 10^6$$

#### Subtask 5 [3/15]

$$Q = 1$$

$$3 \leq K \leq 10^6$$

$$1 \leq N, M \leq 10^6$$

#### Subtask 6 [3/15]

No additional constraints.

### Input Specification

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The first line will contain  $Q$ , the number of questions.

The next  $Q$  lines will contain four integers each,  $N, M, K, B$ .

### Output Specification

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Output  $Q$  lines. For each question, if it is impossible to fill all the buckets exactly to capacity, output `-1`.

Otherwise, output the required integer as specified above. Don't forget to output it modulo  $10^9 + 7$ .

### Sample Input 1

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```
1
4 4 1 100
```

### Sample Output 1

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```
-1
```

### Explanation for Sample Output 1

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There is no way to fill all the buckets exactly.

## Sample Input 2

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```
1
3 4 2 7
```

## Sample Output 2

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```
57
```

## Explanation for Sample Output 2

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If we pour once into each bucket, we get a solution array `1 1 1`. Then, our required value is:

$$1 + 1 \times 7 + 1 \times 7^2 = 57$$

## Sample Input 3

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```
1
999999 999999 5 8
```

## Sample Output 3

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```
35952588
```