

# COI '06 #1 Patrik

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**Time limit:** 0.3s    **Memory limit:** 32M

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$N$  people are waiting in line to enter a concert. People get bored waiting so they turn and look for someone familiar in the line.

Two persons  $A$  and  $B$  standing in line can see each other if they're standing right next to each other or if **no person between them is strictly taller** than person  $A$  or person  $B$ .

Write a program that determines the number of pairs of people that can see each other.

## Input Specification

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The first line of input contains an integer  $N$  ( $1 \leq N \leq 500\,000$ ), the number of people standing in line.

Each of the following  $N$  lines contains a single integer, the height of one person in nanometres.

Everyone will be shorter than  $2^{31}$  nanometres.

The heights are given in the order in which people are standing in line.

## Output Specification

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Output the number of pairs of people that can see each other on a single line.

## Sample Input

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```
7
2
4
1
2
2
5
1
```

## Sample Output

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```
10
```