

# Cheerio Contest 2 P1 - Cow Pasture

**Time limit:** 2.0s    **Memory limit:** 256M

To accommodate his cows, Farmer Bob is planning to build a new pasture, which will be circular and centered at point  $(X, Y)$ . To ensure that the cows have enough food to eat, the pasture must contain at least  $M$  patches of grass (each patch is either on the edge or completely inside the pasture). Luckily, Farmer Bob knows the location of  $N$  patches of grass, each of which being located at point  $(x_i, y_i)$ . Can you determine the smallest possible radius of the pasture that satisfies the constraints?

## Constraints

For all subtasks:

- $1 \leq M \leq N \leq 5 \times 10^5$
- $-10^4 \leq X, Y, x_i, y_i \leq 10^4$

Points Awarded	Additional Constraints
5 points	$M = 1$
10 points	No further constraints

## Input Specification

The first line of input contains four integers  $X, Y, N$  and  $M$ .

The next  $N$  lines each contain two integers  $x_i$  and  $y_i$ , the coordinates of the  $i^{\text{th}}$  patch of grass.

## Output Specification

Output the smallest possible radius of the pasture. Your answer will be considered correct if it is within  $10^{-8}$  (8 decimal places) of the correct answer.

## Sample Input

```
1 -1 6 6
2 5
-3 -3
3 0
3 0
-2 2
1 -1
```

# Sample Output

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6.08276253