CCC '12 J4 - Big Bang Secrets

Time limit: 2.0s   **Memory limit:** 256M

Canadian Computing Competition: 2012 Stage 1, Junior #4

Sheldon and Leonard are physicists who are fixated on the BIG BANG theory. In order to exchange secret insights, they have devised a code that encodes UPPERCASE words by shifting their letters forward.

Shifting a letter by S positions means to go forward S letters in the alphabet. For example, shifting B by $S = 3$ positions gives E . However, sometimes this makes us go past Z , the last letter of the alphabet. Whenever this happens we wrap around, treating A as the letter that follows Z . For example, shifting Z by $S = 2$ positions gives B .

Sheldon and Leonard's code depends on a parameter K and also varies depending on the position of each letter in the word. For the letter at position P, they use the shift value of $S = 3P + K$.

For example, here is how ZOOM is encoded when $K = 3$. The first letter Z has a shift value of $S = 3 \times 1 + 3 = 6$; it wraps around and becomes the letter F . The second letter, O , has $S = 3 \times 2 + 3 = 9$ and becomes X . The last two letters become A and B . So Sheldon sends Leonard the secret message: FXAB

Write a program for Leonard that will **decode** messages sent by Sheldon.

Input Specification

The input will be two lines. The first line will contain the positive integer K ($K < 10$), which is used to compute the shift value. The second line of input will be the word, which will be a sequence of uppercase characters of length at most 20.

Output Specification

The output will be the decoded word of uppercase letters.

Sample Input 1

```
3
FXAB
```

Output for Sample Input 1

```
ZOOM
```

Sample Input 2

```
5
JTUSUKG
```

Output for Sample Input 2

```
BIGBANG
```