

# BSSPC '21 S2 - Hacker Soup

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**Time limit:** 2.0s    **Memory limit:** 256M

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Soup has infiltrated Lakshy's top secret lab! Inside this lab are the secrets on how to survive the IB program. However, to get in Soup would need to bypass a sophisticated security lock. The security lock is an  $N$  by  $N$  matrix of cells. Soup has gained intel that the value of cell  $(i, j)$  (that is, the  $i^{\text{th}}$  row and  $j^{\text{th}}$  column) would be  $(i - 1) \times N + j$  by default. To pass the lock, Soup will need to answer  $Q$  queries, the  $k^{\text{th}}$  asking for the value of a particular cell  $(y_k, x_k)$ . Unfortunately, Soup was also informed that the numbers on the grid have been scrambled in  $K$  successive rotation operations! In the  $k^{\text{th}}$  operation, Lakshy rotates the square with top left corner  $(t_k, l_k)$  and bottom right corner  $(b_k, r_k)$  by **90 degrees clockwise**. Overwhelmed by the difficulty, Soup cannot unlock the security lock, so he has come to you, his trusty accomplice, to help him!

## Constraints

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For all subtasks:

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^9$$

$$1 \leq K, Q \leq 5 \times 10^3$$

$$1 \leq t_k \leq b_k \leq N$$

$$1 \leq l_k \leq r_k \leq N$$

$$b_k - t_k = r_k - l_k$$

$$1 \leq y_k, x_k \leq N$$

### Subtask 1 [20%]

$$1 \leq N \leq 500$$

$$1 \leq K \leq 100$$

### Subtask 2 [80%]

No additional constraints.

## Input Specification

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The first line contains three integers,  $N, K, Q$ .

The next  $K$  lines each contain four integers,  $t_k, l_k, b_k, r_k$ .

The next  $Q$  lines each contain two integers,  $y_k, x_k$ .

## Output Specification

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For each of the  $Q$  queries, output on a separate line the value of cell  $(y_k, x_k)$ .

## Sample Input

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```
3 2 2
1 1 3 3
2 2 3 3
3 2
1 2
```

## Sample Output

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```
3
4
```

## Explanation

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Before any rotations, the matrix looks like this:

```
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
```

After the first rotation, the matrix looks like this:

```
7 4 1
8 5 2
9 6 3
```

After the second rotation, the matrix looks like this:

```
7 4 1
8 6 5
9 3 2
```

Thus the cell at  $(3, 2)$  is 3 and the cell at  $(1, 2)$  is 4.