

# BSSPC '21 J5 - James and the Euclid Test

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**Time limit:** 1.0s    **Memory limit:** 256M  
Java: 2.0s  
Python: 2.0s

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With university applications around the corner, James decides to apply for the University of Watermoo. However, in order to do that, he needs to get "gud" and do well on the Euclid Math contest hosted by said university. Thus he decides to not repeat the same mistake this year and actually study for the Euclid contest. In particular, he is currently studying primes. He knows the math but he wants to check his work. So he hires you, a ~~slave~~ friend to create a program that would answer his questions.

His questions are in the following form:

- Let  $F(x, k)$  be defined as the  $k^{\text{th}}$  smallest prime greater than or equal to  $x$ . If  $x$  is prime, then  $F(x, 1) = x$ . Given two positive integers  $x$  and  $k$ , James wants to know  $F(x, k)$ . He also wants to know the sum of all primes from  $x$  to  $F(x, k)$  inclusive.

Since James really wants to test his skills, he will ask your program  $Q$  times.

**Note: Fast I/O is recommended for this problem. For this problem, Python users are recommended to use PyPy over CPython.**

## Constraints

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For all subtasks:

$$1 \leq x \leq 100\,000$$

$$1 \leq k \leq 10\,000$$

$$1 \leq Q \leq 500\,000$$

### Subtask 1 [20%]

$$1 \leq x \leq 1\,000$$

$$1 \leq k \leq 100$$

$$Q \leq 1\,000$$

### Subtask 2 [80%]

No additional constraints.

## Input Specification

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The first line will contain one integer  $Q$ , denoting the number of questions your program has to answer.

The next  $Q$  lines will contain the two integers  $x, k$ .

## Output Specification

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Output  $Q$  lines. On each line, output two space-separated integers.  $F(x, k)$  and the sum of all primes from  $x$  to  $F(x, k)$  inclusive.

## Sample Input

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```
4
1 5
2 6
11 1
14 4
```

## Sample Output

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```
11 28
13 41
11 11
29 88
```

## Explanation for Sample Output

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For the first question,  $F(1, 5) = 11$ . The sum of all the primes in  $[1, 11]$  is  $2 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 11 = 28$ .

For the second question,  $F(2, 6) = 13$ . The sum of all the primes in  $[2, 13]$  is  $2 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 11 + 13 = 41$ .

For the third question,  $F(11, 1) = 11$ . The sum of all the primes in  $[11, 11]$  is 11.

For the last question,  $F(14, 4) = 29$ . The sum of all the primes in  $[14, 29]$  is  $17 + 19 + 23 + 29 = 88$ .